

## Appendix C – Comparable Facility Context

### Appendix C-1: Ludington Pumped Storage Plant (Michigan)

#### **Materials Included**

- Publicly documented information on the Ludington Pumped Storage Plant
- References to documented fish entrainment impacts and mitigation measures

#### **Contextual Summary**

The Ludington facility is an open-loop pumped storage plant operating on the same Great Lakes system proposed for the Ontario Project. Public records document significant fish entrainment impacts prior to mitigation, long-term operational monitoring requirements, and substantial mitigation expenditures. These materials are included to provide context regarding impacts observed at a comparable open-loop facility, which are not addressed in the IPD.